















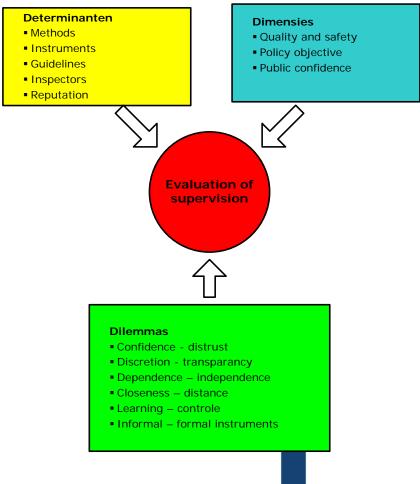
Inspectors uniform 1900







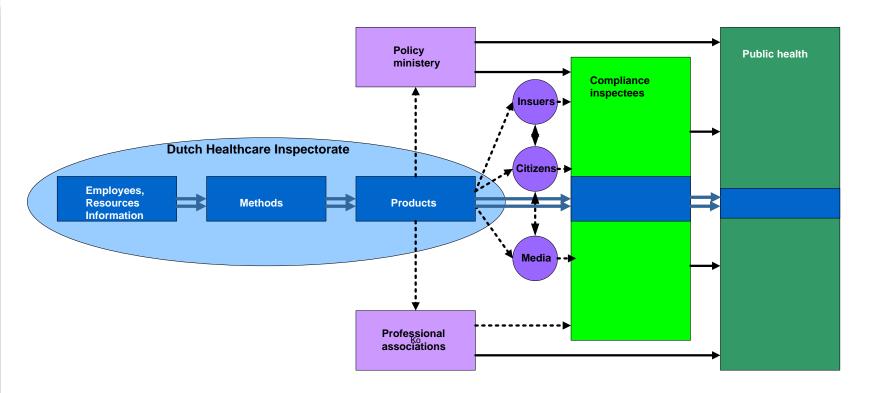
3 D-model of effectiveness





Effect chain of supervision









Determinants of effectiveness



- Methods
- Instruments
- Guidelines
- Inspectors
- Reputation





Dilemmas of supervision



- Confidence distrust
- Discretion transparency
- Dependence independence
- Closeness distance
- Learning control
- Informal formal instruments





Conditions



- Support of the management in evaluating
- Management needs guts
- Public publishing the results of evaluation
- Give attention to the resistance of the inspectors
- Collaboration inspectors and scientists
- Great ambitions and small research projects
- There is nothing so practical as a good model
- Budget for a research and development program
- Research program for several years
- Create a culture of testability





budget







